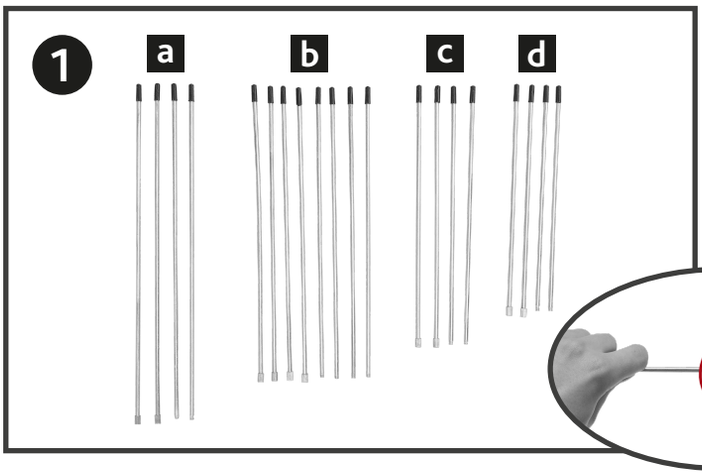
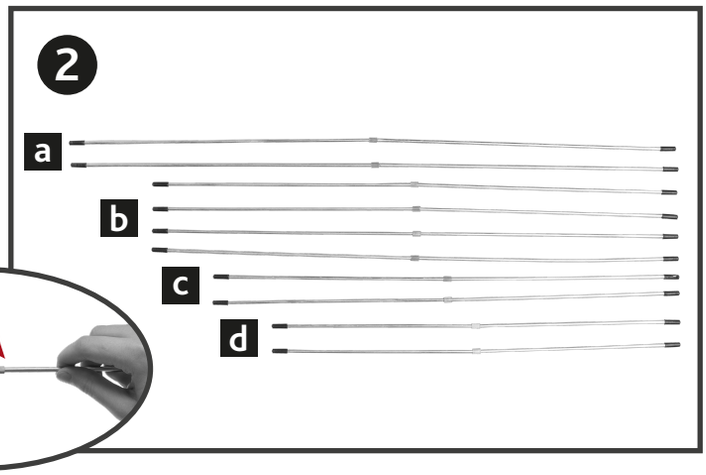
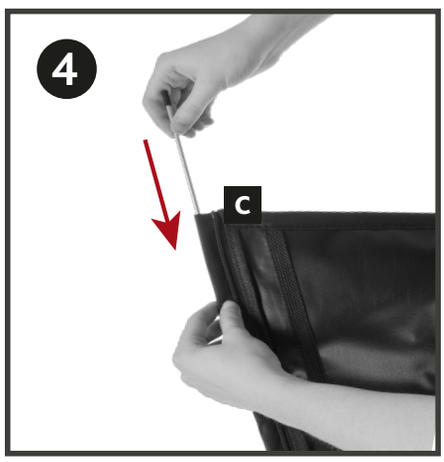
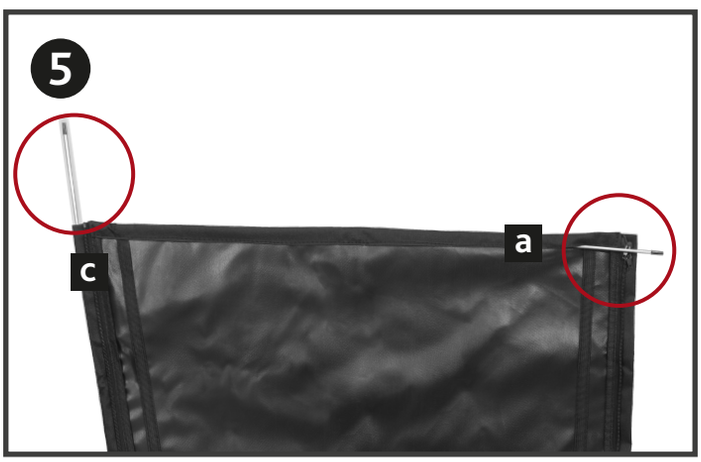

1
a
b
c
d

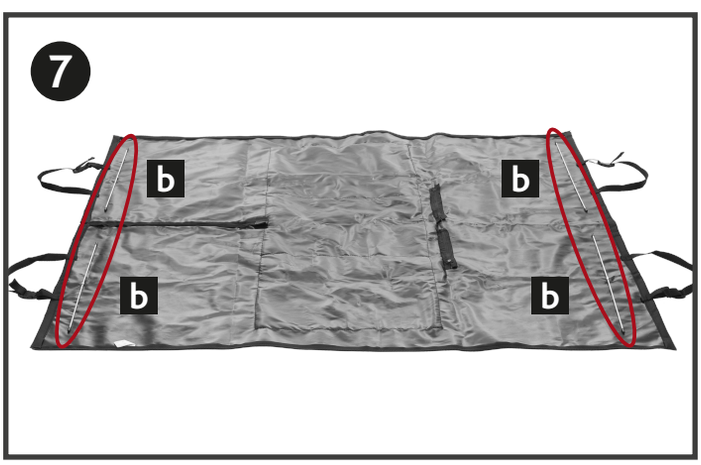

2
a
b
c
d

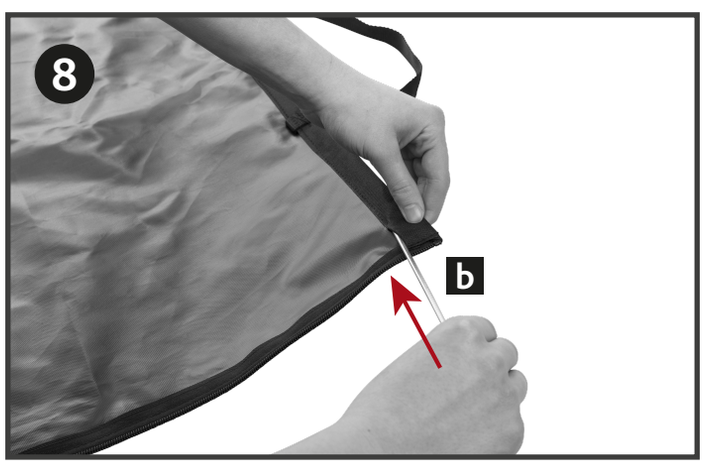
3
a


4
c


5
c
a

6
c
d


7
b
b
b
b


8
b